

Функции to be

глагол-связка	вспомогательный глагол	модальный глагол	смысловый глагол
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[Спряжение глагола to be в Present, Past, Future Simple Tenses. Скачать в формате .doc](#)

[Таблица спряжения глагола to be во всех временах. Скачать в формате .doc](#)

На русский язык глагол **to be** переводится как "быть, находиться, существовать, являться". **To be** – это начальная форма, инфинитив. Этот глагол изменяется по лицам и числам, каждое лицо и число имеет свою форму.

Глагол to be в настоящем времени имеет формы: am, is (ед. число), are (мн. число)

[I am](#) | **[You are](#) | **[She is](#)** | **[He is](#)** | **[It is](#)** | **[We are](#)** | **[You are](#)** | **[They are](#)****

В таблице перевод **личных форм глагола to be** во всех временах

Форма настоящего времени "есть" от глагола "быть" в русском языке малоупотребительна.

Настоящее время	<u>I am</u> / Я (есть)	<u>You are</u> / Ты (есть)	<u>He is</u> / Он (есть)	<u>She is</u> / Она (есть)	<u>It is</u> / Он, она, оно (заменяют неодушевленные существительные) (есть)	<u>We are</u> / Мы (есть)	<u>You are</u> / Вы (есть)	<u>They are</u> / Они (есть)
Будущее время	<u>I will be</u> / Я буду	<u>You will be</u> / Ты будешь	<u>He will be</u> / Он будет	<u>She will be</u> / Она будет	<u>It will be</u> / Он, она, оно будет	<u>We will be</u> / Мы будем	<u>You will be</u> / Вы будете	<u>They will be</u> / Они будут
Прошедшее время	<u>I was</u> / Я был	<u>You were</u> / Ты был	<u>He was</u> / Он был	<u>She was</u> / Она была	<u>It was</u> / Он был, она была, оно было	<u>We were</u> / Мы были	<u>You were</u> / Вы были	<u>They were</u> / Они были

Задание:

Поставьте следующие предложения с глаголом to be в **отрицательную** и **вопросительную** форму. Дайте краткий ответ на полученные общие вопросы.

- This **is** a good tie.
- That **is** a long text.
- Those **are** big bags.
- These rooms **are** clean.
- That pencil **is** short.

[Как поставить предложения с глаголом to be в отрицательную и вопросительную формы?](#)

[Прикольный тест на глагол to be во всех временах](#)

[Продолжение...](#)

- [Примеры предложений с глаголом "to be" в Present, Past и Future Simple](#)

6. His ties are red and black.

Отрицательная форма

1. This is not a good tie.
2. That is not a long text.
3. Those are not big bags.
4. These rooms are not clean.
5. That pencil is not short.
6. His ties are not red and black.

Вопросительная форма

1. Is this a good tie?
a good tie = it
Yes, it is. Краткий ответ - да.
No, it is not. Краткий ответ - нет.

2. Is that a long text?
a long text = it
Yes, it is. - Да.
No, it is not. - Нет.

3. Are those big bags?
big bags = they
Yes, they are. - Да.
No, they are not. - Нет.

4. Are these rooms clean?
these rooms = they
Yes, they are. - Да.
No they are not. - Нет.

5. Is that pencil short?
that pencil = it
Yes, it is. - Да.
No, it is not. - Нет.

6. Are his ties red and black?
his ties = they
Yes, they are. - Да.
No, they are not. - Нет.

Запомните:

Единственное число	Множественное число
that is →	those are
this is →	these are
there is →	there are
it is →	they are

- [Личные местоимения](#)
- [Сокращения со вспомогательным глаголом to be](#)

- [To be склонение](#)

- [To be спряжение](#)

- [Что такое to be?](#)

- [Что такое it?](#)

[Спряжение глагола to be \(быть\) в Present \(Past, Future\) Indefinite Tense, Ю. Б. Голицынский. Сборник упражнений для школьников.](#)

[Ответы для школьников](#)

is, are - формы глагола [to be](#);

that, this, those, these - [указательные местоимения](#).

This [зис]- это, этот, эта

These [зииз] - эти

That [зэт]- то, тот, та

Those [зоуз] - те

They [зэй]- они

[Главная](#)

[To be](#)

[Школьные вопросы](#)

[Таблицы для скачивания](#)

Спряжение глагола to be в настоящем времени (Present Simple (Indefinite))

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
I am	I am not	Am I?
He is	He is not (he isn't)	Is he?
She is	She is not (she isn't)	Is she?
It is	It is not (it isn't)	Is it?
We are	We are not (we aren't)	Are we?
You are	You are not (you aren't)	Are you?
They are	They are not (they aren't)	Are they?

Спряжение глагола to be в будущем времени (Future Simple (Indefinite))

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
I will be	I will not be (I won't be)	Will I be?
He will be	He will not be (he won't be)	Will he be?
She will be	She will not be (she won't be)	Will she be?
It will be	It will not be (it won't)	Will it be?
We will be	We will not be (we won't be)	Will we be?
You will be	You will not be (you won't be)	Will you be?
They will be	They will not be (they won't be)	Will they be?

Спряжение глагола to be в прошедшем времени (Past Simple (Indefinite))

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
I was	I was not (I wasn't)	Was I?
He was	He was not (he wasn't)	Was he?
She was	She was not (she wasn't)	Was she?
It was	It was not (it wasn't)	Was it?
We were	We were not (we weren't)	Were we?
You were	You were not (you weren't)	Were you?
They were	They were not (they weren't)	Were they?

Обратите внимание на перевод слов **буду, будешь, будет, будем**

Глагол to be	Другой глагол
Я буду там. - I will be there.	Я буду знать. - I will know.
Я буду учителем. - I will be a teacher.	Я буду учить детей. - I will teach children
Мы завтра будем в школе. - We will be at school tomorrow.	Мы будем писать контрольную по математике. - We will write a test in Math.
Она будет свободна завтра. - She will be free tomorrow.	Она будет встречать друзей. - She will meet friends

Таблица спряжения глагола to be во всех временах

	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect
Present	I am we are you are they are	I am being he is being we are being you are being they are being	I have been he has been we have been you have been they have been
Past	I was he was we were you were they were	I was being he was being we were being you were being they were being	I had been he had been we had been you had been they had been
Future	I will be he will be we will be		I will have been he will have been we will have been

	you will be they will be		you will have been they will have been
Future-in-the-Past	I would be he would be we would be you would be they would be		I would have been he would have been we would have been you would have been they would have been

Am / is / are - "быть = to be" в [настоящем времени \(Present Simple\)](#);

will be - "to be" в будущем времени (Future Simple);

was / were - "to be" в [прошедшем времени \(Past Simple\)](#);

have been / has been - "to be" в [Present Perfect](#);

will have been - "to be" в Future Perfect;

would have been - "to be" в Future Perfect in the Past;

had been - "to be" в Past Perfect;

am / is / are being - "to be" в Present Continuous Passive;

will be being - "to be" в Future Continuous Passive;

would be being - "to be" в Future Continuous in the Past;

was / were being - "to be" в Past Continuous Passive;

have / has / had been being - не употребляется.

["Школьные" вопросы](#) | [Обучающие тесты с переводом для начинающих](#) | [Грамматика](#) | [Школьные темы с переводом](#) | [Упражнения по переводу с ключом](#) | [Таблицы всех английских времен. Упражнения на все 16 времен действительного залога](#) |